

Jonah

Chapter 1

- ¶1. Now the word of the LORD came to Jonah ben Amittai, saying,
2. “Arise! Go to Nineveh, the great city, and cry out against it, for their evil has come up before me.”
3. But Jonah rose up to flee to Tarshish away from the LORD, and he went down to Joppa and found a ship going to Tarshish. And he paid the fare and went down into it to go with them to Tarshish, away from the LORD.
4. But Jehovah hurled a great wind upon the sea, and there was a great tempest in the sea so that the ship was about to be broken apart.
5. And the mariners were afraid, and they cried out, each to his god, and they cast the wares that were in the ship into the sea to lighten *it* of them. But Jonah had gone down into the hold of the ship and had lain down and fallen into a deep sleep.
6. Then the captain of the sailors came to him and said to him, “What are you doing, you sleeper? Get up! Call on your god! Maybe that god will think on us so we won’t die!”
7. And they said, each to his shipmate, “Come on, let’s cast lots and find out who caused this evil *to come* upon us.” Then they cast lots, and the lot fell on Jonah.
8. And they said to him, “Tell us now, who is responsible for this evil *coming* upon us? What is your occupation? And where do you come from? What is your country? And of what people *are* you?”
9. And he said to them, “I am a Hebrew, and I fear Jehovah, the God of heaven who made the sea and the dry land.”
10. Then the men were very afraid, and they said to him, “What is this that you’ve done?” (For the men knew that he was running from Jehovah, because he told them.)
11. And they said to him, “What are we to do with you so that the sea will be calm for us?” (For the sea was tossing and raging.)

12. And he told them, “Pick me up and throw me into the sea. Then the sea will be calm for you, for I know that this great storm *is* upon you because of me.”
13. Then the men rowed to return to land, but they could not because the sea was tossing and raging against them.
14. So, they cried out to Jehovah and said, “We beg you, O Jehovah, please don’t let us die because of this man’s life, and don’t lay upon us innocent blood, O Jehovah, for you have done as you pleased.”
15. And they picked Jonah up and threw him into the sea. And the sea stopped its raging.
16. Then the men greatly feared Jehovah. And they offered sacrifice to Jehovah and made vows.

Chapter 2 [Hebrew text]

- 17/1. Now Jehovah had prepared a large fish to swallow Jonah, and Jonah was in the belly of the fish three days and three nights.

Chapter 2

- ¶1/2. Then Jonah prayed to Jehovah his God from the fish’s belly,
- 2/3. and he said, “I called in my distress to Jehovah, and He answered me. From the depths of Sheol, I cried for help, *and* you heard my voice.
- 3/4. For you cast me into the deep, into the midst of the sea, and the flood encompassed me. All your billows and your waves passed over me.
- 4/5. Then I said, ‘I am cast out of your sight; yet, I will look again toward your holy temple.’
- 5/6. The waters encompassed me, even to my soul. The deep surrounded me; seaweed wrapped my head.
- 6/7. I descended to the bottoms of the mountains. The earth’s bars *closed* upon me forever, but you brought up my life from the pit, Jehovah my God!

- 7/8. When my soul fainted within me, I remembered the LORD,
and my prayer came to you, into your holy temple.
- 8/9. Those who give heed to worthless idols forsake their own
mercy,
- 9/10. but I will sacrifice unto you with the voice of thanksgiving;
that which I have vowed, I will pay. Salvation *belongs* to
Jehovah.”
- ¶10/11. Then Jehovah spoke to the fish, and it vomited Jonah onto
dry land.

Chapter 3

- ¶1. Then the word of the LORD came to Jonah a second time,
saying,
2. “Arise! Go to Nineveh, the great city, and proclaim the decree
that I tell you.”
3. So Jonah arose and went to Nineveh in obedience to the word of
the LORD. Now, Nineveh was a very great city, three days’
journey.
4. And Jonah began to enter into the city a day’s journey, and he
cried out and said, “Forty more days, and Nineveh will be
overthrown!”
5. And the men of Nineveh believed God, and called for a fast, and
they put on sackcloth, from the greatest of them even to the
least of them.
6. And the word reached the king of Nineveh, and he arose from
his throne, and removed his robe from him, and covered
himself *with* sackcloth, and sat in ashes.
7. And he caused it to be proclaimed and published in Nineveh: “By
the decree of the king and his nobles: Let neither man nor
beast, herd nor flock, eat anything; let them neither feed nor
drink water.
8. But let man and beast be covered *with* sackcloth, and let them
cry out mightily to God. And let them turn, every one, from
his evil way and from the violence that is in their hands.

9. Who knows? God may repent and show mercy, and turn away from His fierce anger so that we do not perish?”
10. And God saw their works, that they turned from their evil way, and God repented of the evil that He had said He would do to them, and *He* did it not.

Chapter 4

1. But it was evil to Jonah, a great evil, and his anger was kindled.
2. And he prayed to Jehovah and said, “Ah, LORD! Isn’t this what I said when I was in my own country? That’s why I fled earlier to Tarshish, because I know that you are a gracious God, and compassionate, slow to anger, and abundant in mercy, and would repent of the evil.
3. Therefore now, LORD, take my life from me, please, for my death would be better than my life.”
- ¶4. Then the LORD said, “Are you doing well to be angry?”
5. Then Jonah went out from the city, and he waited, east of the city. And there he made for himself a shelter and sat under it in the shade until he saw what would become of the city.
6. And the LORD God prepared a plant to come up over Jonah so that it might provide shade over his head, to relieve him of his misery. And Jonah rejoiced over the plant with great joy.
7. But when the morning dawned the next day, God prepared a worm, and it killed the plant, and it dried up.
8. And it came to pass, when the sun arose, that God prepared a scorching¹ east wind, and the sun beat down on Jonah’s head and caused him to faint. Then he wished within himself to die and said, “My death would be better than my life.”
9. Then God said to Jonah, “Are you doing well to be angry because of the plant?” And he said, “I am doing well to be angry, even to death!”

¹ Meaning uncertain.

10. Then the LORD said, “You had pity on the plant, for which you neither labored nor made to grow, which sprouted in a night and perished in a night.
11. And should I not have pity on Nineveh, the great city in which are more than a hundred and twenty thousand men who cannot discern between their right hand and their left hand, and also many cattle?”